



**BETTY T. YEE**  
California State Controller

April 13, 2015

Clint Harwick, Ed.D., Superintendent  
Saddleback Valley Unified School District  
25631 Peter A. Hartman Way  
Mission Viejo, CA 92691

Dear Dr. Harwick:

The State Controller's Office performed a desk review of costs claimed by the Saddleback\_Valley Unified School District for the legislatively mandated Collective Bargaining and Collective Bargaining Agreement Disclosure Program (Chapter 961, Statutes of 1975; and Chapter 1213, Statutes of 1991) for the period of July 1, 2010, through June 30, 2012. We conducted our review under the authority of Government Code sections 12410, 17558.5, and 17561. Our review was limited to ensuring that the district properly offset the Winton Act base-year costs against the current-year Rodda Act direct costs.

The district claimed \$245,635 for the mandated program. Our review found that \$150,138 is allowable and \$95,497 is unallowable. The costs are unallowable because the district did not offset the Winton Act base-year costs against the current-year Rodda Act direct costs, as described in the attached Summary of Program Costs and the Review Results. The State made no payments to the district. The State will pay \$150,138, contingent upon available appropriations.

We informed Geri Partida, Assistant Superintendent, Business Services, of the review finding via email on February 26, 2015. On March 19, 2015, Barbara Morini, Coordinator, Accounting Services, responded via email stating that the district accepts the finding adjustment.

If you have any questions, please contact Jim L. Spano, Chief, Mandated Cost Audits Bureau, by telephone at (916) 323-5849.

Sincerely,

*Original signed by*

**JEFFREY V. BROWNFIELD, CPA**  
Chief, Division of Audits

JVB/bm

Attachments

RE: S15-MCC-9010

P.O. Box 942850, Sacramento, CA 94250 ♦ (916) 445-2636  
3301 C Street, Suite 700, Sacramento, CA 95816 ♦ (916) 324-8907  
901 Corporate Center Drive, Suite 200, Monterey Park, CA 91754 ♦ (323) 981-6802

cc: Geri Partida, Assistant Superintendent  
Business Services  
Saddleback Valley Unified School District  
Barbara Morini, Coordinator  
Accounting Services  
Saddleback Valley Unified School District  
Wendy Benkert, Ed.D., Associate Superintendent  
Business Services  
Orange County Department of Education  
Peter Foggiano, Director  
School Fiscal Services Division  
California Department of Education  
Amy Tang-Paterno, Education Fiscal Services Consultant  
Government Affairs Division  
California Department of Education  
Thomas Todd, Assistant Program Budget Manager  
Education Systems Unit, California Department of Finance  
Jay Lal, Manager  
Division of Accounting and Reporting  
State Controller's Office

## Attachment 1— Summary of Program Costs July 1, 2010, through June 30, 2012

Cost Elements	Actual Costs Claimed	Allowable per Review	Review Adjustment <sup>1</sup>
<u>July 1, 2010, through June 30, 2011</u>			
Direct costs:			
Component activities G1 through G3:			
Salaries and benefits	\$ 17,143	\$ 17,143	\$ —
Contract services	2,250	2,250	—
Subtotal	19,393	19,393	—
Less base-year direct costs adjusted by the implicit price deflator	—	(69,996)	(69,996)
Subtotal	19,393	(50,603)	(69,996)
Adjustment to eliminate negative balance		50,603	50,603
Increased direct costs, G1 through G3	19,393	—	(19,393)
Component activities G4 through G7:			
Salaries and benefits	11,246	11,246	—
Contract services	55,871	55,871	—
Increased direct costs, G4 through G7	67,117	67,117	—
Total increased direct costs, G1 through G7	86,510	67,117	(19,393)
Indirect costs	3,417	2,651	(766)
Total program costs	<u>\$ 89,927</u>	69,768	<u>\$ (20,159)</u>
Less amount paid by the State		—	
Allowable costs claimed in excess of (less than) amount paid		<u>\$ 69,768</u>	
<u>July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2012</u>			
Direct costs:			
Component activities G1 through G3:			
Salaries and benefits	\$ 74,831	\$ 74,831	\$ —
Contract services	20,534	20,534	—
Subtotal	95,365	95,365	—
Less base-year direct costs adjusted by the implicit price deflator	—	(72,363)	(72,363)

## Attachment 1 (continued)

Cost Elements	Actual Costs Claimed	Allowable per Review	Review Adjustment <sup>1</sup>
<u>July 1, 2011, through June 30, 2012 (continued)</u>			
Increased direct costs, G1 through G3	95,365	23,002	(72,363)
Component activities G4 through G7:			
Salaries and benefits	3,743	3,743	—
Contract services	50,453	50,453	—
Increased direct costs, G4 through G7	54,196	54,196	—
Total increased direct costs, G1 through G7	149,561	77,198	(72,363)
Indirect costs	6,147	3,172	(2,975)
Total program costs	<u>\$ 155,708</u>	80,370	<u>\$ (75,338)</u>
Less amount paid by the State		—	
Allowable costs claimed in excess of (less than) amount paid		<u>\$ 80,370</u>	
<u>Summary: July 1, 2010, through June 30, 2012</u>			
Total increased direct costs, G1 through G7	\$ 236,071	\$ 144,315	\$ (91,756)
Indirect costs	9,564	5,823	(3,741)
Total program costs	<u>\$ 245,635</u>	150,138	<u>\$ (95,497)</u>
Less amount paid by the State		—	
Allowable costs claimed in excess of (less than) amount paid		<u>\$ 150,138</u>	

<sup>1</sup> See Attachment 2, Review Results.

## **Attachment 2— Review Results July 1, 2010, through June 30, 2012**

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### **BACKGROUND—**

In 1975, the State enacted the Rodda Act (Chapter 961, Statutes of 1975), requiring the employer and employee to meet and negotiate, thereby creating a collective bargaining atmosphere for public school employers. The legislation created the Public Employment Relations Board to issue formal interpretations and rulings regarding collective bargaining under the Rodda Act. In addition, the legislation established organizational rights of employees and representational rights of employee organizations, and recognized exclusive representatives related to collective bargaining

On July 17, 1978, the Board of Control (now the Commission on State Mandates [Commission]) determined that the Rodda Act imposed a state mandate upon school districts reimbursable under Government Code section 17561.

Chapter 1213, Statutes of 1991, added Government Code section 3547.5. This section requires school districts to publicly disclose major provisions of a collective bargaining effort before the agreement becomes binding. On August 20, 1998, the Commission determined that this legislation also imposed a state mandate upon school districts reimbursable under Government Code section 17561.

Claimants are allowed to claim increased costs. For components G1 through G3, increased costs represent the difference between the current-year Rodda Act activities and the base-year Winton Act activities (generally, fiscal year [FY] 1974-75), as adjusted by the implicit price deflator. For components G4 through G7, increased costs represent actual costs incurred.

The seven components are as follows:

- G1 – Determining bargaining units and exclusive representatives
- G2 – Election of unit representatives
- G3 – Cost of negotiations
- G4 – Impasse proceedings
- G5 – Collective bargaining agreement disclosure
- G6 – Contract administration
- G7 – Unfair labor practice charges

The program's parameters and guidelines establish the state mandate and define the reimbursement criteria. The Commission adopted the parameters and guidelines on October 22, 1980, and amended them ten times, most recently on January 29, 2010.

In compliance with Government Code section 17558, the State Controller’s Office (SCO) issues claiming instructions to assist school districts in claiming mandated program reimbursable costs.

The current finding is the result of our review of the mandated cost claims filed for the legislatively mandated Collective Bargaining and Collective Bargaining Agreement Disclosure Program for the period of July 1, 2010, through June 30, 2012.

**FINDING—  
Unreported Winton Act  
base-year direct costs  
and related indirect  
costs**

The district did not report the Winton Act direct costs on its mandated cost claims for FY 2010-11 through FY 2011-12. Specifically, the district did not offset the Winton Act base-year costs against the current-year Rodda Act costs for components G1 through G3, thus understating the Winton Act base-year costs by \$142,359 for the review period. In addition, unallowable related indirect costs total \$3,741.

The following table summarizes the unreported Winton Act base-year cost adjustment by fiscal year:

	Fiscal Year		Total
	2010-11	2011-12	
Winton Act base-year costs, FY 1996-97	\$ (15,273)	\$ (15,273)	
Implicit price deflator (IPD)	× 4.583	× 4.738	
Winton Act base-year costs adjusted by the IPD	(69,996)	(72,363)	\$ (142,359)
Less reported Winton Act base-year costs	—	—	—
Unreported Winton Act base-year costs adjusted by the IPD	(69,996)	(72,363)	(142,359)
Related indirect cost adjustment	(766)	(2,975)	(3,741)
Review adjustment	<u>\$ (70,762)</u>	<u>\$ (75,338)</u>	<u>\$ (146,100)</u>

The parameters and guidelines (Section H. Supporting Data for Claims – Report Format for Submission of Claim) state:

- a. For component activities G1, G2, and G3:
  - 1. Determination of the “increased costs” for each of these three components requires the costs of current year Rodda Act activities to be offset [reduced] by the cost of the base-year Winton Act activities. The Winton Act base-year is generally fiscal year 1974-75.

Winton Act base-year costs are adjusted by the Implicit Price Deflator prior to offset against the current year Rodda Act costs for these three components. The Implicit Price Deflator shall be listed in the annual claiming instructions of the State Controller.

The Winton Act base-year costs were obtained from the FY 1996-97 claim the district submitted to the SCO's Division of Accounting and Reporting. The Implicit Price Deflator is reported in the SCO's annual claiming instructions.

Recommendation

Commencing in FY 2012-13, the district elected to participate in a block grant program, pursuant to Government Code section 17581.6, in lieu of filing annual mandated cost claims. If the district chooses to opt out of the block grant program, we recommend that the district ensure that all Winton Act base-year costs are adjusted by the IPD, as listed in the SCO's annual claiming instructions, and are properly offset against the district's current-year Rodda Act direct costs claimed.